

The reversible reaction $A \rightarrow R$ has the following coefficient parameters:

$$\begin{array}{ll} A_1 = 7 \text{ s}^{-1} & E_1 = 41,868 \text{ kJ/kmol} \\ A_2 = 5000 \text{ s}^{-1} & E_2 = 83,736 \text{ kJ/kmol} \end{array}$$

The reaction is to be carried out in a batch reactor with a maximum allowed temperature of $T_{\max} = 800\text{K}$. For a conversion of $x_{af} = 0.8$:

- (a) Determine the optimum isothermal operating temperature, and the resulting batch holding time. Also determine the heat exchange rate required.
- (b) Determine optimum temperature profile as a function of conversion and a function of processing time.
- (c) Determine the heat exchange rates required for part (b).

Additional data:

Density of liquid = 1000 kg/m^3

Heat capacity = 4.187 kJ/kg C .

Initial mole fraction of reactant A = 0.5

Molecular weights: = 100 for A
 = 20 for solvent